

Type A Compression Injuries

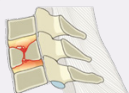
A0 Minor, nonstructural fractures



A1 Wedge-compression



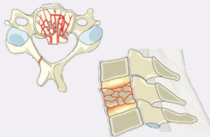
A2 Split



A3 Incomplete burst

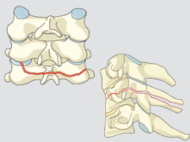


A4 Complete burst

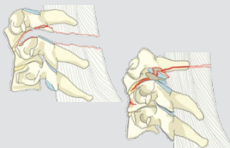


Type B Tension Band Injuries

B1 Posterior tension band injury (bony)



B2 Posterior tension band injury (bony capsuloligamentous, ligamentous)



B3 Anterior tension band injury



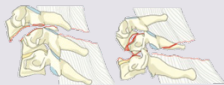
BL Bilateral Injuries

BL Bilateral injury



Type C Translation Injuries

C Translational injury in any axis-displacement or translation of one vertebral body relative to another in any direction



Type F Facet Injuries

F1 Nondisplaced facet fracture



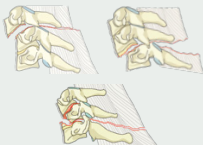
F2 Facet fracture with potential for instability

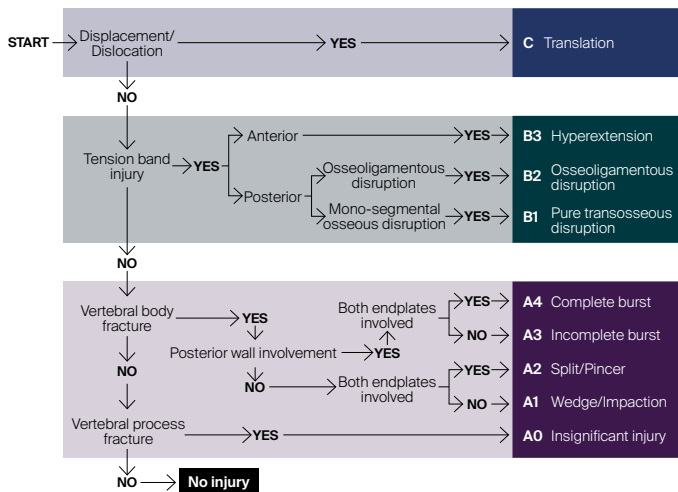


F3 Floating lateral mass



F4 Pathologic subluxation or perched/dislocated facet





Neurology

Type	Neurological
N0	Neurology intact
N1	Transient neurologic deficit
N2	Radicular symptoms
N3	Incomplete spinal cord injury or any degree of cauda equina injury
N4	Complete spinal cord injury
NX	Cannot be examined
+	Continued spinal cord compression

Modifiers

Type	Description
M1	Posterior Capsuloligamentous Complex injury without complete disruption.
M2	Critical disc herniation.
M3	Stiffening/metabolic bone disease (ie DISH, AS, OPLL, OLF).
M4	Vertebral artery abnormality.